UCL Migration Resear





# 6;>YM?Z0CZ9Z<4K!!

4D(1!3(11#&\$,\$(\* '! / \*%53! ' \*\$!D, L#!=## ' !B\*11(=5#! / (\$D\*%\$!, 55!\$D#!1%BB\*&\$!2!D, L#!&#8#(L#3! \*L#&!\$D#!5, 1\$!E#, &Q!2! / \*%53!7(&1\$5E!5(P#!\$\*!\$D, 'P!+E!1%B#&L(1\*&V! [ &\*7#11\*&!6 ' '#!MD(\$#!7\*&! D#&!8\* '\$('%#3!1%BB\*&\$!, '3!)%(3, '8#!\$D&\*%)D\*%\$!\$D#!# '\$(&#!&#1#, &8D!B&\*\#8\$Q!!

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4\*!+E!7&(#'31!, '3!7, +(5E!\$D,\$!B&\*L(3#3!8\*'\$,8\$1!7\*&!('\$#&L(#/1!, '3!B&\*\*7&#,3!3&,7\$1V! \$D, 'P!E\*%@!6!1B#8(,5!\$D, 'P1!\$\*!\$D#!)(&51!\*'!\$D#!C5\*=,5!9()&,\$(\*'!8\*%&1#!7\*&!+,P(')!\$D#! 5,1\$!E#,&!1\*!#'\\*E,=5#@!!!

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6 '3!?(', 55EV!+E!3##B#1\$!)&, \$(\$%3#!\$\*!\$D\*1#!/D\*!L\*5%'\$##&#3!\$\*!\$, P#!B, &\$!('!\$D(1!&#1#, &8D! B&\*\#8\$Q!F\*%&!P'\*/5#3)#V!, '3!D\*'#1\$E!3%&(')!('\$#&L(#/1!D,1!=##'!('L,5%,=5#Q!4D,'P! E\*%!7\*&!)(L(')!+#!E\*%&!\$(+#!, '3!\$&%1\$(')!+#!\$\*!1D,&#!E\*%&!#RB#&(#'8#1Q!2!1('8#&#5E! #'\\*E#3!D#,&(')!E\*%&!1\$\*&(#1Q!!

# 460?Z!Yb!;Y<4Z<4K!

1! ! **2.6** 2'\$#)&, \$(\*'!, '3!4&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1+-!9%\$%, 55E!ZR85%1(L#!\*&!9%\$%, 55E!K%BB\*&\$(L#: QQQH]! 

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### 1.1. R M

4EB(8,55E!%'3#&1\$\*\*3!,1!\$D#!,8\$!\*7!('3(L(3%,51!&#\$%&'(')!\$\*!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('e!&#\$%&'! +()&,\$(\*'!(1!'\*\$!,!'#/!BD#'\*+#'\*'Q!.\*/#L#&V!(\$!(1!\*'5E!('!&#8#'\$!E#,&1!\$D,\$!\$D#!\$\*B(8!

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8,%1,5!&#5,\$(\* '1D(B1g!, '3!1%))#1\$#3!T%,5(\$,\$(L#!, ',5E1(1!/\*%53!7%&\$D#&!f%'L#(5!D\*/!\$D#(&! +\*\$(L,\$(\*'!7\*&!&#\$%&'!(1!7\*&+#3g!hCD#&)D(',!,'3![5\*B#,'%!GAGA-!H1iQ!4\*!\$D#!=#1\$!\*7!+E! P'\*/5#3)#!\$D(1!(1!\$D#!7(&1\$!T%,5(\$,\$(L#!1\$%3E!\$D,\$!1(+%5\$,'#\*%15E!5\*\*P1!,\$!\$D#!#77#8\$!\*7! =\*\$D!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!\*'!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!\*7!"\*+,'(,'! ',\$(\*',51!5(L(')!('!\$D#!N>Q!2\$!(1!D\*B#3!\$D,\$!/D#&#!\$D(1!3(11#&\$,\$(\*'!8,,'!B&\*L(3#!L,5%#!(1! \$D&\*%)D!,!T%,5(\$,\$(L#!#RB5\*&,\$(\*'!\$D,\$!,1P1!!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!7\*&!,'!%'3#&1\$%3(#3!)&\*%B!\*7! ('3(L(3%,51Q!!

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#### 1.5.

4 ,B\$#&!G!('85%3#1!,!&#L(#/!\*7!\$D#!8%&&#'\$! , 8, 3# + (8! 5(\$#&, \$%&#))\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!,1!/#55!,1!\$D#!\$\*B(81!\*7! ('\$#)&,\$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!, '3!D\*/!\$D#!\$/\*!D,L#!=##'!&#5,\$#3!\$\*!&#\$%&'!+()&.\$(\*'! ('!#R(1\$(')!&#1#,&8DQ!;D,B\$#&!]!\*%\$\$('#1!\$D#!+#\$D\*3\*5\*)E!\*7!\$D#!&#1#,&8DQ!4D#!7\*55\*/(')! \$D&##! 8D, B\$#&1! 8\* + B&(1#! \*7! \$D#! 7('3(')1!, '3! 3(18%11(\*'!\*7! \$D#! B&\*\#8\$Q!; D, B\$#&! ^! 3(18%11#1! D\* / ! ('\$#)&, \$(\* '!, '3! \$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1 + ! &#1%5\$! ('!, ! \$&, '17\*&+, \$(\* '! \*7! \$D#! 5\*8, \$(\* '! \*7! d\$D#! D\* + #XQ! 4D#! 8D, B\$#&! 3(18%11#1! D\* /! \$D(1! \$&, '17\*&+, \$(\* '! &#5, \$#1! \$\*! ('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!('!3(77#&#'\$!/,E1!7\*&!3(77#&#'\$!('3(L(3%,510!;D,B\$#&!U!7\*8%1#1!\*'!\$D#! &#5, \$(\* '1D(B!=#\$ / ## '!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1+!, '3!D\* + #1(8P'#11!, '3!D\* / !7##5(')1!\*7!5\*')(')! , '3!3(1\$, '8#!8, '!=#!1(+%\$\$, '#\*%15E!&#('7\*&8#3!\*&!&#+#3(#3!=E!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!, '3! D\* / !\$D(1!(' !\$%&' !(+ B, 8\$1!(' \$#' \$(\* ' 1!\*7!&#\$%&' 0! ; D, B\$#&! !3(18%11#1!\$D#!8\* ' 8#B\$!\*7!&#\$%&' ! B&#B,&#3'#11!, '3!D\*/!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!8, '!=\*\$D!#'D, '8#!, '3!&#3%8#! 7##5(')1!\*7!=#(')!B&#B,&#3!,'3!&#,3E!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+,'(,Q!6'3!7(',55EV!;D,B\$#&!`! 8\* '85%3#1!\$D#!7('3(')1!('!\$D#!&#1#,&8D!B&\*\#8\$Q!!!

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### 2.1 R M

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7, + (5E!\$(#1!\$D, '!#8\*'\*+(8!7,8\$\*&1Q!

('!8\*'\$&,1\$!/(\$D!\*%\$/,&3!+()&,\$(\*'\!\$D#!3#8(1(\*'!\$\*!&#\$%&'!(1!\*7\$#'!+\*&#!8\*'8#&'#3!/(\$D!

('1\$(\$%\$(\*'1!\*7!1\*8(#\$E!\$D&\*%)D!#+B5\*E+#'\$V!D\*%1(')V!#3%8,\$(\*'!, '3!8(\$(j#'1D(B!&()D\$1! 7\*&! #R, +B5#! h6''(1\$#!, '3! 4, ++,&%! GAH^-!]aAiQ! K\*8(\*W8%5\$%&,5! ('\$#)&,\$(\*'! D, 1! =5%&&#3! \$D#! = \*% '3, &(#1! = #\$ / ## '! \$D#!, 88#B\$, '8#! \*7! 8%5\$%&, 5! 3(77#&# '8#V!, '3!, '!

#RB#8\$, \$(\* ' !\$D, \$!(+ + () &, '\$1!\$, P#!\* ' !dO&(\$(1D!@, 5%#1X!h; D\*T%#\$!GAH`iQ!4D(1!(1!&#75#8\$#3!

('!\$D#!d?(7#!('!\$D#!N>X!\$#1\$!hC\*L!N>!GAGAiV!/D#&#!\$D\*1#!1##P(')!',\$(\*',5(\$E!,&#!\$#1\$#3!

\* '!\$D#(&!Z')5(1D!5, ')%, )#!8\* + B#\$# '8E!, 1! / #55!, 1!P'\* / 5#3)#!\* '!O&(\$(1D!\$&, 3(\$(\* '1!, '3!

#### 2.3 I R M

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YL#&,55V!\$D#!#R(1\$(')!5(\$#&,\$%&#!\*'!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!,)&##1!\$D,\$!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!('!\$D#!D\*1\$! 1\*8(#\$E!,'3!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!,&#!'#),\$(L#5E!&#5,\$#3Q!O,1#3!\*'!T%,'\$(\$,\$(L#! 1\$,\$(1\$(8,5!&#1#,&8D!/(\$D!\$#'!+()&,'\$!)&\*%B1!5(L(')!('!<\*&/,EV!;,&5(')!,'3![#\$\$#&1#'!

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. \* / #L#&V! ' \*\$!, 55!&#1#, &8D! 1%BB \* &\$1!, !1\$&, () D\$7\*& /, &3! ' #), \$(L#!&#5, \$(\* ' 1D(B!=#\$ / ## '!
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+()&, '\$1! / D\*! / #&#!D()D5E!1\$&%8\$%&,5E!('\$#)&,\$#3! / #&#!, 8\$%,55E! + \*&#! / (55(')!, '3!
('85('#3!\$\*!&#\$%&'Q!b%&\$D#&+\*&#V!1\$%3#'\$!+()&, '\$1!,&#!\*7\$#'!1\$&\*')5E!1\*8(,55E!4(!)-82(()2(')-4(!)-82(\$)-2([

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('!,!8\*%'\$&Ee!\$D#!+\*&#!\$(#1!,'3!8\*''#8\$(\*'1!\$D#E!8&#,\$#e!\$D#!+\*&#!('\$#)&,\$#3!\$D#E! =#8\*+#!/(\$D('!\$D#!D\*1\$!1\*8(#\$Ee!\$D#!D,&3#&!(\$!=#8\*+#1!\$\*!5#,L#!h3#!.,,1!,'3!b\*PP#+,! GAHHiQ!K\$%3(#1!('!C#&+,'E!,'3!b&,'8#!1D\*/!\$D,\$!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!3#8&#,1#!\*L#&! \$(+#!h0%1\$+,''!HII\_iV!/D(51\$!O&,\$1=#&)V!",,%+!,'3!Kn&5(#!7\*%'3!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'! ,&#!1\$&\*')#1\$!3%&(')!\$D#!7(&1\$!7(L#!E#,&1!7\*55\*/(')!+()&,\$(\*'!hO&,\$1=#&)!#\$!,5!GAA`!8(\$#3! b(&1\$!('\$&\*3%8#3!=E!1\*8(,5!,'\$D&\*B\*5\*)(1\$1!('!\$D#!#,&5E!HIIA1!h1##!C5(8P!K8D(55#&!#\$!,5! HIIGiV! \$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+! 3#L#5\*B#3! \*%\$! \*7!,8P'\*/5#3)+#'\$! \$D,\$! 3#1B(\$#! ('(\$(,5!

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4&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1+!, 51\*!&#7#&1!\$\*!\$D#!B&\*8#11!\$D&\*%) D! / D(8D!+()&, '\$1!8&#, \$#!, '3!1%1\$, ('! \$(#1!\$D,\$!8\*''#8\$!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('!, '3!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!&#1(3#'8#!h41%3,!GAHGiQ! f4&, '1+()&, '\$1g!hC5(8P!K8D(55#&!#\$!,5!H1IG-!HiV!#'),)#!('!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5!=#D,L(\*%&1!\$D,\$! =5%&!\$D#!=\*%'3,&(#1!\*7!1B,8#!,'3!\$(+#Q!4D#1#!('3(L(3%,51!1%88#117%5E!=%(53!1\*8(,5! 7(#531!\$D,\$!=&(3)#!+%5\$(B5#!1\*8(#\$(#1V!7,8(5(\$,\$(')!\$D#!#R8D,')#!\*7!('7\*&+,\$(\*'V! P'\*/5#3)#V!(3#,1!,'3!)\*\*31V!1\*!\$D,\$!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5!1\*8(,5!7(#531!('85%3#!B#\*B5#!/D\*! D,L#!'#L#&!+()&,\$#3!\$D#+1#5L#1!=%\$!&#+,('!5('P#3!\$\*!\*\$D#&1!\$D,\$!D,L#!hC5(8P!K8D(55#&! GAA^iQ!4D#!BD#'\*+#'\*'!\*7!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!(1!'\*\$!,''L#5!8\*'8#B\$V!+()&,'\$1!D,L#! ,&)%,=5E!,5/,E1!=##'!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5!('!=#D,L(\*%&!,'3!(3#'\$(\$EQ!O%\$!%'3\*)=\$#35EV!,1! @#&\$\*L#8!hGAA^i!,&)%#1V!\$D#!('\$&\*3%8\$(\*'!\*7!+\*3#&'!\$&,'1B\*&\$!,'3!8\*++%'(8,\$(\*'!

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#### R M

6! B\*1(\$(L#! &#5, \$(\* '1D(B! =#\$ / ## '! \$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1 + !, '3! &#\$%&'! ('\$# '\$(\* '1! (1! D#, L(5E! ('7#&&#3! ('! \$D#! / (3#&! 5(\$#&, \$%&#Q! 4D#!, 11% + B\$(\* '! (1! \$D#! + \*&#! + ()&, '\$1! # '), )#! ('! \$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!, 8\$(L(\$(#1e!\$D#! + \*&#!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!\$D#(&!=#D, L(\*%&!, '3!(3# '\$(\$Ee!\$D#! + \*&#! 8\* ''#8\$#3!\$D#E!, &#! / (\$D!\$D#(&!8\*% '\$&E!\*7!\*&() ('e!\$D#! + \*&#!5(P#5E!\$D#E!, &#!\$\*!&#\$%&'!hK '#5! #\$!, 5!GAHUIQ! b\*&! 9#R(8, '! + ()&, '\$1!5(L(')!('!\$D#! NKV! 1\$&\*')!1\*8(\*W#8\*'\* + (8!\$(#1! / (\$D! \$D#(&! D\* + #5, '3! / #&#! B\*1(\$(L#5E!&#5, \$#3! / (\$D! &#\$%&'!('\$# '\$(\* '1!h4# j8, '!GAH1 iQ! O%L, 5! hGAA^i!D()D5()D\$#3!\$D#!(+B\*&\$, '8#!\*7!\$D#!D\* + #!L(1(\$!, 1!, !7\*& +!\*7!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!#R#&8(1#! \$D, \$!5('P#3!\$\*!&#\$%&'! + ()&, \$(\* '!, + \* ')1\$!; \* + + \* '/#, 5\$D! + ()&, '\$1!5(L(')!('!4\*&\*'\$\*Q! 9()&, '\$1!%1#3!\$D#!D\* + #!L(1(\$!, 1!, !+#\$D\*3!\*7!+, ('\$, ('(')!1\*8(,5!L(1(=(5(\$E!('!\$D#(&!D\* +#! 8\*% '\$&E!, '3!, 51\*!, 1!, !+#\$D\*3!\*7!), ('(')!('1()D\$!('\$\*!\$D#!&#, 5(\$(#1!, '3!8D, '))#1!('!\$D#(&! B5, 8#! \*7! \*&()('Q! 4D(1! P'\*/5#3)#! B5, E#3!, !3(&#8\$! &\*5#! ('!\$D#! 3#8(1(\*'! \$\*! &#\$%&'!

2'!\$D(1!3(11#&\$, \$(\* 'V!2!%1#!\$D#! / \*&3!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1 + !\$\*!&#7#&!\$\*!\$D#!&\* ' #&\$(\* '1V!5('P1! , '3!&#5, \$(\* '1D(B1!\$D, \$! + ()&, '\$1! + , ('\$, ('! / (\$D!\$D#(&!8\*%' \$&E!\*7!\*&()('0!4D(1!('85%3#1!! =\*\$D!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!=#D, L(\*%&1V!8\* + +%'(8, \$(\* '1!, '3!, 8\$(\* '1!\$D, \$!#R(1\$!, 8&\*11!=\*&3#&1V! ,1! / #55!, 1!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5! / , E1!\*7!(3# '\$(7E(')!, '3!=#5\*')(')!\$\*!, !8\* + +%'(\$E!\*%\$1(3#!\*7! \$D#!8\*%' \$&E!\*7!&#1(3#'8#0!4D(1!3(1\$(')%(1D#1!=#\$/##'!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5! / , E1!\*7! !, '3! \$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5! / , E1!\*7! hC5(8P!K8D(55#&!GAA^i0!MD(51\$!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5! / , E1!\*7! =#(')!&#7#&1!\$\*!\$D#!, 8\$%, 5! B&, 8\$(8#1!, '3!=#D, L(\*%&1!\$D, \$! B#\*B5#!#'), )#!('!, 8&\*11! =\*&3#&1V!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5! / , E1!\*7!=#5\*')(')!&#8\*)'(1#1!\$D#!#+\*\$(\* ', 5! , '3!8\*'18(\*%1! 8\*''#8\$(\* '1!('3(L(3%, 51!+, P#!\$\*!\*\$D#&!5\*8, \$(\* '1!, '3!B#\*B5#!hM#11#'3\*&7!GAA`i0!!

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B#&+, '#'\$5E!\*&!'\*\$Q!OE!+, ('\$, ('(')!1\$&\*')!\$&, '1', \$(\*',5!&#5,\$(\*'1D(B1V!+()&,'\$1!,&#! ,=5#!\$\*!,88#11!&#1\*%&8#1!,=\*%\$!\$D#!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('!\$D,\$!7,8(5(\$,\$#1!\$D#(&!&#\$%&'! hb\*PP#+,!GAHHiQ!!

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. \* / #L#&V!\$D#!5(\$#&, \$%&#!, 51 \*!D() D5() D\$1!D \* / ! + () &, '\$1!%1#!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1!, '3! =#D, L(\*%&1!\$\*!8&#, \$#!, !1#'1#!\*7!=#5\*')(')!('!\$D#!D \*1\$!1\*8(#\$E! / D(8D! +, E!, 8\$%, 56E! /#, P#'!\$D#!3#1(&#!\$D#!&#\$%&'0!ZD&P, + BX1!hGAAU!!&#1#, &8D! / (\$D! 4%&P(1D! + () &, '\$1!('! C#&+, 'E!1D\*/#3!D\*/!\$D&\*%)D!\$D#!%1#!\*7!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1!1%8D!, 1! /, \$8D('))! 4%&P(1D!\$#5#L(1(\*'V!\*&!B%&8D, 1(')!4%&P(1D!'#/1B, B#&1V!+() &, '\$1!/#&#!, =5#!\$\*!7##5!5(P#! \$D#E! / #&#!('!4%&P#E! / (\$D\*%\$!BDE1(8, 55E!=#(')!\$D#&#Q!4&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1+!#R(1\$1!, 1!, ! f1%&&\*), \$#!7\*&!\$&, L#55(')!\$\*!4%&P#Eg!hZD&P, + B!GAAU-!]U\_iQ!b%&\$D#&+ \*&#V!&#1#, &8D!=E!?(V! K, 3\*/1P(WK+(\$D!, '3!F%!hGAHai!D()D5()D\$#3!\$D, \$!7\*&!D()D5E!1P(5#3!+() &, '\$1!#+B5\*E#3! ,\$!%'(L#&1(\$(#1!('!\$D#!NKV!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1!/#&#!, 8\$%, 5E!B&#7#&&#3!\*L#&5\*')W\$#&+! ##\$%&'0!4D#!#R\$#'\$!\$\*!/D(8D!\$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5!A, \$%&#!('3(8, \$#1! \$D, \$! \$&, '1', \$(\* ', 5(1+!, '3! T%#1\$(\*'!h4#j8, '!GAHai0!4D#!5(\$#&,\$%&#!('\$#'\$(\* '1!('!8\*+B5#R!, '3!8\*'75(8\$('))!/,E10!!

2.6 I

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MD#'!#RB5\*&(')!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!\$\*)#\$D#&V!(\$!(1!(+B\*&\$,5;\*) 7\*&! +, 'E!E#,&1V!1\$%3(#1!\*7!+()&, '\$!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!, '3!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!f3#L#5\*B#3!('! B,&,55#5!&,\$D#&!\$D, '!('!3(,5\*)%#!/(\$D!#,8D!\*\$D#&g!h0,D('3#'!GAHG-!HGAiQ!4D#! \$&, '1',\$(\*',5!\$%&'!('!+()&,\$(\*'!1\$%3(#1!3(&#8\$5E!8D,55#')#3!#,&5(#&!%'3#&1\$, '3(')1!\*7! +()&, '\$!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!=%(5\$!,&\*%'3!+\*3#51!\*7!,11(+(5,\$(\*'!h4#\*!GAHHiQ!K\$&\*')! \$&, '1',\$(\*',5!\$(#1!/#&#!8\*'1(3#&#3!,!f+,'(7#1\$,\$(\*'!\*&!8,%1#!\*7!+()&,'\$1!(',=(5(\$E!\*&! %'/(55(')'#11!\$\*!('\$#)&,\$#g!h3#!.,1!,'3!b\*PP#+,!GAHH-!`UaiV!/D#&#=E!1%1\$,('#3!

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5('P1!/(\$D!8\*%'\$&(#1!\*7!\*&()('!/\*%53!(+B#3#!1%88#117%5!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!('\$\*!\$D#!8\*%'\$&E!\*7! &#1(3#'8#!h.,++\*'3!GAH]iQ!

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. \* / #L#&V!# + B(&(8, 5!#L(3#'8#!D, 1!1D\* / '!\$D, \$!\$D#!\$ / \*!, &#!('!7, 8\$!8\* + B, \$(=5#!, '3!3\*! \*88%&! 1(+%\$\$, '#\*%15EQ!Z8\*'\*+(8!('\$#)&, \$(\*'! /, 1!1D\* / '!\$\*!=#!1\$&\*')5E!&#5, \$#3!\$\*! #8\*'\*+(8!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1!, +\*')1\$!?, \$('!6+#&(8, '1!5(L(')!('!\$D#!NK6!h[\*&\$#1! #\$!, 5!GAAGiQ!D\*&!K\* +, 5(!+()&, '\$1!5(L(')!('!\$D#!N>V!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5!, 8\$(L(1+!/, 1!%\$(5(1#3!\$\*! B&\* + \*\$#!1\*8(,5!('\$#)&, \$(\*'!h., + + \*'3!GAH]iQ!Z&3,5!, '3!Y#BB#'!&#\#8\$!\$D#!(3#,!\$D,\$! ('\$#)&, \$(\*'!, '3! \$&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1+!, &#!, !) j#&\*W1%+!), +#!=%\$!('1\$#,3!3#18&(=#!\$D#! &#5, \$(\*'1D(B!=#\$/##'!\$D#!\$/\*!, 1!f,!=,5, '8(')!, 8\$g!hGAH]-!1a]iQ!9()&, '\$1!3\*!'\*\$!8D\*\*1#! =#\$/##'!('\$#)&, \$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1', \$(\*',5(1+!, \*,5(1+V!=%\$!('1\$#,3!1%88#117%55E!('\$#)&,\$#!('\$\*!\$D#! D\*1\$!1\*8(#\$E!/D(51\$!1(+%\$\$, '#\*%15E!+, ('\$, ('(')!\$&, '1', \$(\*',5!\$(#1!\$\*!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7! \*&()('!hK8D%'8P!GAH^iQ!4D(1!(1!'\*\$!1\*!1%&B&(1(')!(7!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!,&#! =\*\$D!&#8\*)'(1#3!,1!1\*8(,5!B&\*8#11#1!\$D&\*%)D!/D(8D!('3(L(3%,51!&#,8\$!\$\*!,!8D,')(')! 1(\$%, \$(\*'!,1!,!&#1%5\$]\*7!+()&,\$(\*'!hZ&3,5!, '3!YBB#'#'!GAH]iQ!!

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#### 2.7 R Q

4D(1!3(11#&\$,\$(\*'!\$D#&#7\*&#!('8\*&B\*&,\$#1!=\*\$D!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!, '3!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!('\$\*!\*'#! 1BD#&#!\*7!, ',5E1(1!=E!,1P(')!D\*/!\$D#!8\*''#8\$(\*'1!,'3!\$(#1!B#\*B5#!8&#,\$#!/(\$D!\$D#(&! 8\*%'\$&E!\*7!&#1(3#'8#V!, '3!\$D#!&#5,\$(\*'1D(B1!, '3!\$(#1!\$D#E!+,('\$,('!/(\$D!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7! \*&()('!('\$#&,8\$!,'3!('75%#'8#!\$D#!3#8(1(\*'!\$\*!&#\$%&'!D\*+#0!4D(1!3(11#&\$,\$(\*'!=%(531!\*'! \$D#!#R(1\$(')!5(\$#&,\$%&#!=E!B&\*L(3(')!,!T%,5(\$,\$(L#!B#&1B#8\$(L#!\$D,\$!,1P1! ! 3\*#1!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5!('\$#&,8\$V!,77#8\$V!\*&!/#,P#'!,'3!1\$&#')\$D#'!\$D#! 3#1(&#1!,'3!B5,'1!\$D,\$!('3(L(3%,51!D,L#!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!\$D#(&!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('0!!

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4D#!&#1#, &8D!B&\*\#8\$!(1!\$D#&#7\*&#!=, 1#3!, &\*% '3!\$D#!7\*55\* / (')!T%#1\$(\* '1-!!

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- HQ! . \* / !3\*#1!('\$#)&, \$(\* ' !1\$&#')\$D#'!, '3J\*&!/#, P#'!('\$#'\$(\* ' 1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&, \$(\* ' :! GQ! . \* / ! 3\*#1! \$&, '1', \$(\* ',5(1+! 1\$&#')\$D#'!, '3J\*&! / #, P#'!('\$#'\$(\* ' 1! \*7! &#\$%&'! +()&, \$(\* ' :!
- ]Q! ; , '! \$&, '1', \$(\*', 5!, 8\$(L(\$(#1! #R(1\$!, 1!, !1%=1\$(\$%\$#! &#\$%&'! \$D, \$! (1! B&#7#&&#3! \$\*! B#&+, '#'\$!&#\$%&'!+() &, \$(\*':!
- ^Q! MD, \$!, 77#8\$! 3\*#1!('\$#)&, \$(\*'!, '3! \$&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1+!D, L#!\*'!\$D#! 8\*'8#B\$!\*7! 0D\*+#0!, '3!\$D#&#7\*&#!&#\$%&'!+()&, \$(\*':!

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### 3.1 R

4D(1! 3(11#&\$, \$(\* '! (1! =, 1#3! \* '! T%, 5(\$, \$(L#! 3, \$, ! \*=\$, ('#3! \$D&\*%) D! 1#+(W1\$&%8\$%&#3! ('\$#&L(# / 10! c%, 5(\$, \$(L#! &#1#, &8D!, (+1! \$\*! 8, B\$%&#! \$D#! B#&1B#8\$(L#!, '3! B#&1\*', 5! ,88\*%'\$1!\*7!&#1#, &8D!B, &\$(8(B, '\$1V!('!\*&3#&!\$\*!%'3#&1\$, '3!D%+, '!#RB#&(#'8#1!, '3!\$D#! +#, '(')1!,\$\$,8D#3!\$\*!(\$!hK(5L#&+, '!GAH\_i0!2'\$#&L(# / 1!B&\*3%8#!&(8D!, '3!B5#'\$(7%5!3,\$,V! ,55\*/(')!7\*&!\$D#!L\*(8#!\*7!('\$#&L(# / ##1!\$\*!=#!D#, &3!h", =(\* '#\$!GAA12-qA929135.f\$1\$+(\*)5(Y)1(?OT c

/#&#!+,&&(#3!\*&!('!,!&#5,\$(\* '1D(B!/(\$D!,!B,&\$'#&!7&\*+!"\*+,'(,!\$D#E!D,3!+()&,\$#3!/(\$D!

"#1#,&8D! 8\*'3%8\$#3! \*'5('#! D, 1! \$D#! 1, +#! #\$D(8,5! (+B5(8,\$(\*'1!,1!7,8#W\$\*W7,8#!
&#1#,&8DQ!655!B,&\$(8(B,'\$1!/#&#!('(\$(,55E!B&\*L(3#3!/(\$D!,'!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!1D##\$!h6BB#'3(R!
Gi!\$D,\$!\*%\$5('#3!\$D#!B%&B\*1#!,'3!B&\*8#11!\*7!\$D#!1\$%3EQ!4D#!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!1D##\$!('7\*&+#3!
B,&\$(8(B,'\$1!\$D,\$!\$D#!B%&B\*1#!,'3!B&\*8#11!\*7!\$D#!1\$%3EQ!4D#!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!1D##\$!('7\*&+#3!
'(\$D3&,/!7&+!\$D#!1\$%3E!,\$!,'E!\$(+#V!/(\$D\*%\$!B&\*L(3(')!&#,1\*'Q!OE!1()'(')!,!8\*'1#'\$!
/(\$D3&,/!7&+!\$D#!1\$%3E!,\$!,'E!\$(+#V!/(\$D\*%\$!B&\*L(3(')!&#,1\*'Q!OE!1()'(')!,!8\*'1#'\$!
7\*&+!h6BB#'3(R!]iV!B,&\$(8(B,'\$1!,)&##3!\$\*!\$D#!('\$#&L(#/!,%3(\*!=#('))&#8\*&3#3!,'3!%1#3!
/(\$D('!\$D(1!3(11#&\$,\$(\*'Q!4/\*!(+B\*&\$,'\$!#\$D(8,5!8\*'1(3#&,\$(\*'1!7\*&!&#1#,&8D#&1!,&#!!
8\*'7(3#'\$(,5(\$E!,'3!,'\*'E+(\$E!h?\*'))D%&1\$!GAH\_iQ!4\*!#'1%&#!\$D(1V!,55!,%3(\*!&#8\*&3('))1!
/#&#!1\$\*&#3!\*'!,!B,11/\*&3!B&\*\$#8\$#3!5,B\$\*B!\$D,\$!\*'5E!2!8\*%53!,88#11!,'3!\*'8#!
\$&,'18&(=#3V!\$D#!,%3(\*!7(5#1!/#&#!3#5#\$#3Q!655!',+#1!('!\$D#!B&\*\#8\$!D,L#!=##'!8D,')#3!

### 2<4ZC "642Y<V!4 "6<K<624Y<6?K29! 6<0!d4.Z!.Y9ZX!

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"#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!(1!\*7\$#'!3(18%11#3!,1!,'!,8\$!\*7!dD\*+#8\*+('))W!(+B5E(')!\$D,\$!\$D#!
8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('!(1!7(R#3!,1!\$D#!',\$%&,5!D\*+#!h@,\$D(!GAH\_iQ!4D(1!(1!B&\*=5#+,\$(8V!
=#8,%1#!(\$!(1!\*7\$#'!\$D#!8,1#!\$D,\$!+()&,'\$1!7##5!,\$!D\*+#!('!,!8\*%'\$&E!\$D,\$!(1!3(77#&#'\$!
7&\*+!/D#&#!\$D#E!/#&#!=\*&'!h.,\$7(#53!GAHAiQ!68,3#+(81!,&)%#!\$D,\$!d\$D#!D\*+#X!8,'!=#!
+\*&#!\$D,'!,!)#\*)&,BD(8,55E!7(R#3!B5,8#!=\*%'3!=E!',\$(\*',5!=\*&3#&1Q!4D#!D\*+#!D,1!
8\*+#!\$\*!=#!%'3#&1\$\*\*3!('1\$#,3!,1!,!f,!1#\$!\*7!7##5(')1V!1\*8(,5!&#5,\$(\*'10QQ!,'!(3#,!
\*7!,,'!(+,)(',&Eg!hM%!,'3!M(5P#1!GAH'-!HGUIQ!<35\*L%!/&(\$#1!\$D,\$!70.56713.84.Bf,!1#(+,!h</pre>

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fM#!D,L#! + ,3#!,!5(7#Q! M#!D,L#! + ,3#!,!)&\*%B!\*7!7&(#'31V! / #!D,L#!,! D\*%1#V!)\*\*3!\\*=1Q!6!)&\*%B!\*7! / \*&P!8\*55#,)%#1Q!M#!7##5!D\* + #Q!M#!7##5! 5(P#!\$D(1V!, '3!2V!B,&\$!\*7!\$D#!O&(\$(1D!8%5\$%&#!, '3!B,&\$!\*7!\$D#!O&(\$(1D!,\$\$(\$%3#Qg!! !

9 ,&(, X1! T%\*\$#! D() D5() D\$1!\$D#!&\*5#!\*7!=\*\$D! 1\$&%8\$%&, 5!('\$#)&, \$(\* '!h=%E(')!, !D\*%1#!, '3! =#8\*+(')!#+B5\*E#3iV!, '3!\*7!1\*8(\*8%5\$%&, 5!('\$#)&, \$(\* '!hD, L(')!7&(#'31!, '3!, 3, B\$(')!\$\*! \$D#!'\*&+1!\*7!5(7#!('!\$D#!N>i!('!=%(53(')!, !1#'1#!\*7!D\*+#Q!D##5(')!, \$!D\*+#!('!\$D#!N>! 3\*#1!'\*\$!\*88%&!#77\*&\$5#115Ee!\*'#!('\$#&L(# / ##!3#18&(=#3!(\$!, 1!fD, &3! / \*&PgQ!.\*+#!('1\$#, 3! 3#L#5\*B1!\*%\$!\*7!B&\*8#11#1!\*7!, 3, B\$, \$(\* '!, '3!\$D&\*%)D!#1\$, =5(1D(')!8\*''#8\$(\*'1V!\$(#1! , '3!, !7##5(')!\*7!=#5\*')(')Q12\$!(1!\*7\$#'!8(\$#3!('!\$D#!5(\$#&, \$%&#!\$D, \$!5#')\$D!\*7!&#1(3#'8#!,7\$#&! +()&, \$(\*'!(1!, '!(+B\*&\$, '\$!B&#3(8\$\*&!\*7!, \$\$, 8D+#'\$!\$\*!D\*1\$!8\*%'\$&E!h?E''#=, PP#!GAGAiQ! 9E!&#1#, &8D!, 51\*!('3(8, \$#3!\$D, \$!=#5\*')(')!, '3!, \$\$, 8D+#'\$!\$\*!D\*1\$!8\*%'\$&E!h?E''#=, PP#!GAGAiQ!

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f2'!?(L#&B\*\*5V!\$D#!K8\*%1#!8\*++%'(\$EV!,1!7&(#'35E!,1!(\$!(1V!(\$!\$,P#1!,!/D(5#! \$\*!%'3#&1\$,'3!\$D#+(L\$D&\*%)D!

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2! ,&)%#! \$D,\$! \*L#&,55V! =#(')!('\$#)&,\$#3!('! \$D#! N>! 8, '! / #,P#'!('\$#'\$(\* '1! \*7! &#\$%&'! +()&,\$(\* '! \$\*! " \* + , '(,V! =E! 1\$&#')\$D#'(')! \$D#! 3#1(&#! \$D,\$!('3(L(3%,51! D,L#! \$\*! 1\$,EQ!

fs4D#!N>t!D,1!)(L#'!+#!1\*!+,'E!\$D(')1!\$D,\$!+E!\*/'!8\*%'\$&E!D,1'\\$! )(L#'!+#Q!2!,BB&#8(,\$#!\$D(1!8\*%'\$&Ee!,55!\$D#1#!\*BB\*&\$%'(\$(#1!,'3!2!&#1B#8\$! ,'3!5\*L#!\$D(1!8\*%'\$&E!7\*&!\$D(1!&#,1\*'Q!OE!\$,P(')!%B!+E!8(\$(j#'1D(B!7\*&!+#! /,1!,!1#'1#!\*7!5(P#!\$&E(')!\$\*!)(L#!=,8P!1\*+#\$D(')!\$\*!\$D#!8\*%'\$&E!\$D,\$!D,1! )(L#'!1\*!+%8D!\$\*!+#QQQ!9E!B\*1(\$(L#!#RB#&(#'8#!3#7('(\$#5E!8\*'\$&(=%\$#3!\$\*! \$D,\$Q! 27! 2!D,3!'\*\$!#'\\*E#3!+E!\$(+#!D#&#V!B&\*=,=5E! 2!/\*%53!D,L#! 8\*'1(3#&#3!+\*L(')!\$\*!,'\*\$D#&!8\*%'\$&EQq!

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2! 7\*% '3! \$D,\$!,\$\$,8D+#'\$1!,'3!7##5(')1!\*7!D\*+#!('!\$D#!N>!3(&#8\$5E!('75%#'8#!7%\$%&#!
+()&,\$(\*'!3#8(1(\*'10!4D\*1#!/D\*!3#18&(=#3!7##5(')!+\*1\$!,\$!D\*+#!('!\$D#!N>!/#&#!\$D#!
('\$#&L(#/##1!/D\*!D,3!\$D#!5#,1\$!3#1(&#!\$\*!5#,L#0!655!('\$#&L(#/##1!/D\*!8%&&#'\$5E!B5,'!\*'!
1\$,E(')!('!\$D#!N>!,)&##3!\$D#(&!B\*1(\$(L#!#RB#&(#'8#!D,3!8\*'\$&(=\$#3!\$\*!\$D(1!3#8(1(\*'0!
4D(1!/,1!1%++,&(1#3!=E!Z+(5(,!/D\*!+\*L#3!\$\*!\$D#!N>!\$\*!1\$%3E!I!E#,&1!,)\*-!!

L#&E!18,&EQa!

f4D#!5\*')#&!E\*%!1\$,E!D#&#V!E\*%!P'\*/!E\*%!D,L#!&#5,\$(\*'1D(B1!,'3!1\$%77V! (\$\1!T%(\$#!D,&3!\$\*!(+,)('#!\%1\$!8%\$\$(')!\*77!7&\*+!\$D,\$Q!2\$01!5(P#!8%\$\$(')!\*7?!,! 5(+=V!,'3!\$D#'!\%1\$!)\*(')!=,8P!\$\*!1\$,&\$(')!7&#1DQ!F#,DV!\$D,\$!\$D\*%)D\$!/,1!

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$$\begin{split} 4D\#\&\#! \ / \ ,1! \ ,! \ '*\&(*'! \ '7! \ (3\#'\&(\&E! \ , \ '3! = \#5*')(')! \ ,11*\&(,\&\#3! \ /(\&D! \ "*+, \ '(,! \ 7\&^*+!))(')! \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ '1, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ ,2[**!*'], \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ ,2[**!*'], \ ,2[**!*'], \ ,2[**!*'#!&, \ ,2[**!*']$$

/ D#&#!2!8, +#!7&\* + Qg!

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f2!\$D('P!\$D#&#!(1!, !1#'1#!\*7!&\*\*\$1000!\$D#&#!(1!, !1#'1#!\*7!/, &+\$D!('!8\*+(')! D\*+#0!6'3!/D#'#L#&!2!5, '3!s('!"\*+, '(,tV!2!7##5!(\$!('!+E!=\*3EV!\$D,\$!2\+!

('\$#&L(#/##V!K,&,!3#18&(=#3-!!

Z1\$, =5(1D(')!, !1#'1#!\*7!=#(')!, \$!D\* + #!('!\$D#!N>!3\*#1!'\*\$! + #, '!\$D, \$!, \$\$, 8D + #'\$!\$\*! "\* + , '(, !(1!5\*1\$0!4D(\$\$##'!(')#&L(#/##1!1\$, \$#3!\$D, \$!"\* + , '(, !1\$(55!7#5\$!5(P#!D\* + #!7\*&!\$D# + V!) 3#1B(\$#!'\*\$!5(L(')!\$D#&#!B&#1#'\$5E0!2!, &) %#!\$D, \$!, !7##5(')!\*7!D\* + #!('!"\* + , '(, !(1!, =5#!)\*!) =#! + , ('\$, ('#3!\$D&\*%)D!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1 + 0!4D#!\*L#&, 55!('3(8, \$(\*'!7&\* + !(')#&L(#/##1!/, 1!)))) \$D, \$!"\* + , '(, !/, 1!D\* + #! = #8, %1#!(\$! &#B&#1#')\$#3!, !B5, 8#!\*7! = (&D!, '3!\*&()('!, 1!\*'#!)

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\*%\$!('!\$D#!N>Q!4\*+,1!D,1'\$!3(1+(11#3!&#\$%&'!8\*+B5#\$#5E-!!

6!1#'1#!\*7!=#(')!,\$!D\*+#!('!"\*+,'(,!+,('\$,('#3!\$D&\*%)D!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!('75%#'8#1! 7%\$%&#! +()&,\$(\* '! 3#8(1(\* '1!, '3!('\$#'\$(\* '1! \*7! &#\$%&'Q! ZR(1\$(')! &#1#, &8D!, &)%#1!\$D,\$! f+()&, '\$1! / D\*!, &#!#+\*\$(\*', 55E!, \$\$, 8D#3!\$\*!dD\*+#5, '3X!, &#!+\*&#!('85('#3!\$\*!&#\$%&'g! hCD#&)D(',!, '3![5\*B#, '%!GAGA-!^iQ!<,\$,5(,!D,1!B5, '1!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+, '(,!/D#'!1D#! )&, 3%, \$#1!7&\* + !% '(L#&1(\$EQ!KD#!1B\*P#!\*7!7##5(')!, \$!D\* + #!('!\$D#!N>!=%\$!, 51\*!\$D, \$!D#&! 7&(#'31D(B1!('!"\*+,'(,!,&#!/D,\$!7##51!\$D#!+\*1\$!5(P#!D\*+#!,'3!\$D#!\$D(')!1D#!L,5%#1! D() D#1 Q[ 4D#1#! &#5, (\* 1D(B1! 3 &, /! D# &! =, 8P! \*! " \* +, '(, !=#8, %1#! \*7! f(#1! D, !, &#!D,&3#&! \$\*! =&#, PqQ! b%&\$D#& + \*&#V! ,! 1#'1#! \*7! ,\$\$,8D + #'\$! ,'3! \$D#! + ,('\$#', '8#! \*7! "\*+, '(,!,1!D\*+#!+#, '1!\$D,\$!7\*&!,55!=%\$!\*'#!('\$#&L(#/##V!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+, '(,!8\*'\$('%#1! \$\*!=#!, !B\*11(=(5(\$E!('!\$D#!7%\$%&#Q!ZL#'!\$D#!('\$#&L(# / ##1! / (\$D!'\*!8%&&#'\$!B5, '1!\*7!&#\$%&'(')! 7&#T%#'\$5E! &#1B\*'3#3! / (\$D! BD&, 1#1! 1%8D!, 1! f'#L#&! 1, E! '#L#&qQ! Y'#! ('\$#&L(# / ##! 3#18&(=#3!D, L(')!\$D#!\*B\$(\*'!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+, '(,!,1!f,!1,7#\$E!'#\$q!(7!\$D(')1!3(3'\\$!/\*&P!

+, ('\$#', '8#!\*7!, !7##5(')!\*7!"\*+, '(, !, 1!D\*+#Q!!

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=\*\$D! #L#&E3, E! B&, 8\$(8#1!, '3!, !1#'1#! \*7! \$&, '1', \$(\*', 5! (3#'\$(\$E!, 55\*/1!7\*&!\$D#!

f2X + ! , ! 7\* \* \$=, 55! 7, ' ! 1 \* ! 2! 1\$(55! / , \$8D! + E! 7\* \* \$=, 55! \$#, + ! =, 8P! D\* + #! #L#&E! ), + #Q!4D, \$X1!1\$(55! + E!8\*' ' #8\$(\*'!\$\*!D\* + #!, 1! / #55Q!K\*V! / D(51\$!, / , EV!2!1\$(55! P##B!('!\$\*%8D!/(\$D!+E!"\*+,'(,'!&\*\*\$1Qg!!

?, 1\$5EV! 7, + (5E! 1\$(55! =#(')!('! "\*+, '(,!/, 1!7&#T%#'\$5E! 8(\$#3!, 1!, !1\$&\*')!('3(8, \$\*&!7\*&!

"\*+, '(, !1\$(55!7##5(') !5(P#!D\*+#Q!<(', !'\*\$#3-!f#L#&E!\$(+#!2!) \*!=, 8P!\$\*!+E!7, +(5E!, '3!1##!

\$D#+V!E\*%!P'\*/!\$D,\$!7##51!5(P#!D\*+#gQ!2!,&)%#!\$D,\$!B&\*8#11!\*7!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+V!\$D&\*%)D!

f2\$!(1!D\* + #Q!6\$!\$D#!#'3!\*7!\$D#!3, EV!(\$1!D\* + #Q!2\$!(1!7, + (5(, &Q!ZL#'!\$D\*%))D! 2XL#!\*%\$)&\* / '!(\$!, !=(\$V!2X+!'\*\$!1, E(')!'\*Q!O#8, %1#!\$D#&#!(1!, !8#&\$, ('!\$EB#! \*7!7##5(')!E\*%!)#\$! / D# '!\$D#!B5, '#!5, '31Qg!

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2!, &) %#!\$D, \$!, !7##5(')!\*7!D\*+#!, '3!, \$\$, 8D+#'\$!\$\*!"\*+, '(,!(1!,=5#!\$\*!=#!+,('\$,('#3! \$D&\*%)D!#L#&E3, E!\$&, '1', \$(\*',5!B&,8\$(8#1V!,1!/#55!,1!,!1#'1#!\*7!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5!(3#'\$(\$E! , '3!=#5\*')(')!/D(8D!8, '!('!\$%&'!1\$&#')\$D#'1!3#1(&#1!\$\*!&#\$%&'V!#L#'!(7!(\$!(1!B#&D,B1!('! , '!(+,)('#3!7%\$%&#Q!!

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2'!,)&## + # '\$!/(\$D!\$D#!/(3#&!5(\$#&,\$%&#V!2!7\*%'3!\$D,\$!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!,&#! ('3##3!8\*'8%&&#'\$Q!MD,\$!&#1%5\$1!7&\*+!\$D#1#!1(+%5\$,'#\*%1!B&\*8#11#1!\*7!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3! \$&,'1',\$(\*',5!=#D,L(\*%&1!,'3!(+,)(',\$(\*'1V!(1!,!1#'1#!7\*&!\$D#!+,\\*&(\$E!\*7!('\$#&L(#/1! \$D,\$!\$D#E!'\*/!D,L#!+%5\$(B5#!D\*+#10!61!@#&\$\*L#8!hGAA1i!+,('\$,('1V!+()&,'\$1!,&#!,=5#! \$\*!8&#,\$#!(3#'\$(\$(#1!,'3!,\$\$,8D+#'\$1!\$D,\$!,55\*/!\$D#+!\$\*!=#!=\*\$D!dD#&#!,'3!\$D#&#X0!655!\*7! \$D#!('\$#&L(#/##1!1(+%5\$,'#\*%15E!&#7#&&#3!\$\*!=\*\$D!\$D#!N>!,'3!"\*+,'(,!,1!dD\*+#X!('! 8\*'L#&1,\$(\*'0!Z+(5(,!/,1!,/,&#!\*7!\$D#1#!+%5\$(B5#!&#7#&#'8#1-!!

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f2\$X1!7%''E!\$\*!1,E!=#8,%1#!,5/,E1!/D#'!2X+!75E(')!2!1,E!\$\*!+E!B,&#'\$1-! d2X+!8\*+(')!D\*+#!,'3!2X+!\$,P(')!\$D(1!,'3!\$D(1XV!,'3!\$D#'!/D#'!2X+!) )#\$\$(')!&#,3E!\$\*!75E!=,8PV!2X+!,5/,E1!1,E(')!/(\$D\*%\$!&#,5(1(')-!d\*D!/D#'! 2!)#\$!D\*+#QXg! !

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 $f4D\#\&\#!(1! + E!D^* + \#!s"^* + , '(,t\forall!(\&1! / D\#\&\#!2!8^* + \#!7\&^* + !, '3! / D\#\&\#! + E!$ 7, +(5E!(10!2\$\1!1\$(55! + E!D^\* + #\!=\%\$!?\*'3^\*'!(1! + E!D^\* + #!=#8, %1#!2! + ,3#!(\$!, ! D\* + #!7\*&! + E1#570! < \*\$!=#8, %1#!(\$! / ,1!)(L#'!\$\*!+#!, 1!, !D\* + #0g!!

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f2!)%#11!2!D,L#!=##'!7##5(')!,!=(\$!+\*&#!,\$!#,1#!('!\$D#!5,1\$!7#/!E#,&1! 8\*''#8\$(')!/(\$D!1\*+#!)&\*%B1!\*7!B#\*B5#!,'3!7('3(')!+E!\*/'!B5,8#QQQ!=%\$! \$D#'!\$D#&#!(1!5(P#!\$D(')1!D,BB#'('))V!5(P#!O&#R(\$V!\*&V!E\*%!P'\*/!\$D\*1#!1\*&\$1! \*7!\$D(')1Q!9,\\*&!#L#'\$1!P('3!\*7!1D(7\$(')!,'3!P('3!\*7!7\*&8(')!E\*%!\$\*!&#75#8\$Q! 2!'#L#&!7#5\$!,\$!D\*+#!D#&#!8\*+B5#\$#5E!=%\$!,\$!\$D#!1,+#!\$(+#!2!8,'\\$!1,E!2! 7##5!,\$!D\*+#!('!"\*+,'(,!,'E+\*&#Q!2\$\1!,5/,E1!5(P#!5(L(')!('!=#\$/##'!\$\*! ,!8#&\$,('!#R\$#'\$Qg!

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D#&!7,+(5E!\$D#&#Q!KD#!('3(8,\$#3!\$D,\$!'\*\$!7##5(')!,\$!D\*+#!('!"\*+,'(,!\*&!\$D#!N>!/,1!3%#!
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=#\$/##'X!/,1!,51\*!#RB&#11#3!=E!\*'#!\*\$D#&!('\$#&L(#/##V!O,'(#5-!))

f2!\$,5P!\$\*!\*\$D#&!"\*+,'(,'1V!,'3!\$D#E!7##5!5(P#!+#V!\$D#E!7##5!5(P#!"\*+,'(,! (1!'\*!5\*')#&!\$D#(&!D\*+#!8\*%'\$&EV!=%\$!\$D#E!,51\*!3\*'\\$!7##5!,\$!D\*+#!D#&#V! 1\*!\$D#E!,&#!5(P#!('!=#\$/##'V!,!/#(&3!7##5('))@!

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2'\$#&#1\$(')5EV!\$/\*!\*7!\$D#!('\$#&L(#/##1!3#18&(=#3!7##5(')!\$D,\$!'#(\$D#&!\$D#!N>!'\*&! "\*+,'(,!7#5\$!5(P#!D\*+#Q!?,%&,!/D\*!D,1!5(L#3!('!\$D#!N>!7\*&!\$D#!5,1\$!\$#'!E#,&1V!3#18&(=#3!

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2'!,)&##+#'\$!/(\$D!65W65(!,'3!>\*1#&!hGAAGiV!8\*'8#B\$1!\*7!\$D#!D\*+#!\$#'3!\$\*!L,&E!#L#'! /(\$D('!\*'#!1B#8(7(8!)&\*%B!\*7!+()&,'\$10!2!,&)%#!\$D,\$!\$D#1#!3(77#&#'\$!7##5(')1!\*7!=#5\*')(')! 3(&#8\$SE!('75%#'8#!\$D#!3#8(1(\*'W+,P(')!B&\*8#11!,&\*%'3!/D#\$D#&!\$\*!1\$,E!\*&!5#,L#!\$D#!N>! ,'3!/D#\$D#&!\*&!'\*\$!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+,'(,Q!D\*&!\$D#!+,\\*&(\$E!\*7!('\$#&L(#/##1V!5#,L(')!\$D#! N>!,'3!+\*L(')!=,8P!\$\*!"\*+,'(,!('L\*5L#1!5#,L(')!,!D\*+#!\$D#E!D,L#!&&#,\$#3V!=%\$! =#8,%1#!"\*+,'(,!(1!+,('\$,('#3!,1!D\*+#!\$D&\*%)D!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+V!(\$!,5/,E1!&#+,('1! ,!B\*11(=(5(\$EQ!4D#&#7\*&#V!B&\*8#11#1!\*7!D\*+#+,P(')!('!\$D#!N>!,'3!('!"\*+,'(,V!8&#,\$#3! ,'3!+,('\$,('#3!\$D&\*%)D!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+V!3(&#8\$SE!('75%#'8#!('\$#'\$(\*'1! \*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!/D#&#=E!\$D\*1#!/D\*!7##5!\$D#!+\*1\$!,\$!D\*+#!('!\$D#!N>!D,L#!\$D#! 1\$&\*')#1\$!3#1(&#1!\$\*!1\$,E!,'3!\$D\*1#!/D\*!3\*!'\*\$!7##5!,\$!D\*+#!('!#(\$D#&!8\*%'\$&E!,51\*!

,5\* '#V! =%\$! =, 1#3! \* '! \$D#! + %5\$(B5#! \$(#1!, '3!, \$\$, 8D + # '\$1! / (\$D! = \*\$D! 8\*% '\$&(#1!, '3!

8\*++%'(\$(#10!61!+%8D!,1!)\*(')!=,8P!\$\*!"\*+,'(,!(1!,!3#8(1(\*'!\$\*!&#\$%&'!D\*+#\!(\$!(1!

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! ".-!f6'3!3\*!E\*%!1##!B(8\$%&#1!\*7!E\*%&!7&(#'31!\*'!1\*8(,5!+#3(,!)\*(')!\$\*! \$D#1#!B5,8#1:q!

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<-!f65 / ,E1!E#,Dv! MD# ' #L#&!B# \* B5#!B \* 1\$!B(8\$%&#1V!2!\%1\$!8&EV!5(P#!2!D,\$#! \$D# + !000!2!75# / !\$\*! " \* + , '(,!\* ' #!\$(+ #!(' !\$D#!1% + + #&\$(+ #!, ' 3!2!\%1\$!8, + #! \$\*!\$D(1!=#,8D!, ' 3!2!\%1\$!1\$,E#3!\$D#&#!7\*&!,!'()D\$!, ' 3!\$D# ' !2!75# / !=,8P!s\$\*! ?\* ' 3\* ' t!=#8,%1#!(\$! / ,1!\%1\$!(' 1, ' #!\$D,\$!,55! + E!7&(# ' 31! + , ' ,)#3!\$\*!)#\$! \$\* )#\$D#&!, ' 3!2! / ,1 ' \$\$D#&#0g!

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. \* / #L#&V! / D(51\$!7##5(')1!\*7!D\* + #1(8P'#11! / #&#! + #'\$(\* '#3!=E!('\$#&L(# / ##1V!L#&E!7# / ! 3#18&(=#3!B&\*5\*')#3!7##5(')1!\*7!5\*')(')!, '3!, !'##3!\$\*!BDE1(8, 55E!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+, '(, !\$\*! 8\*%'\$#&,8\$!7##5(')1!\*7!'\*1\$,5)(,Q!MD(51\$!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!8,'!#'D,'8#!D\*+#1(8P'#11V! 2!, &) %#!\$D, \$!(\$!(1!, 51 \* !\$D#!8, 1#!\$D, \$!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1 + !D, 1!8\* + #!\$\*!#R(1\$!, 1!, !&# + #3E!7\*&! \$D#1#!7##5(') 10!4D&\*%) D!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1\!('\$#&L(# / ##1!7#5\$!\$D, \$!\$D#E! / #&#!, =5#! \$\*!1%88#117%55E!+,('\$,('!+#,'(')7%5!&#5,\$(\*'1D(B1!/(\$D!\$D\*1#!('!"\*+,'(,!,'3!&#\$,('!,! 8%5\$%&,5!(3#'\$(\$E!('!\$D#!N>!3#1B(\$#!BDE1(8,5!3(1\$, '8#0!!4D(1!(1!7(&1\$5E!,8D(#L#3!\$D&\*%)))) \$D#!%1#!\*7!+\*3#&'!8\*++%'(8,\$(\*'!\$#8D'\*5\*)(#1V!&#1%5\$(')!('!\$D#!+,('\$#','8#!\*7!1\$&\*')!

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f2!D, L#!, !L#&EV!L#&E!85\*1#!&#5, \$(\* '1D(B! / (\$D! + E!B, &# '\$1000!2!1\* + #\$(+#1! 1B#, P!\$\*!+E!+%+!\$D&##!\*&!7\*%&!\$(+#1!,!3,EQ!Y&!2!b,8#\$(+#!\$D#+!#L#&E! #L# ' ( ' ) V! 1 \* ! 2! D , L#! , ! L#&E! 85 \* 1#! &#5 , \$(\* ' 1D(B! / (\$D! + E!B , &# ' \$10! 2\$X1! ' \*\$! #,1E!\$\*!=#!,/,E!=%\$!2!)%#11!\$#8D'\*5\*)E!+,P#1!(\$!#,1(#&V!\$D#!/D\*5#! #RB#&(# ' 8#Qg!

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6 '!, 8P'\*/5#3) +#'\$!\*7!\$D#!&\*5#!\$D,\$!\$#8D'\*5\*)E!B5,E1!('!,55\*/(')!('\$#&L(#/##1!\$\*! +,('\$,('!1\$&\*')!&#5,\$(\*'1D(B1!/,1!%','(+\*%1Q!2\$!D,1!=##'!,&)%#3!\$D,\$!\$#8D'\*5\*)E! #1\$,=5(1D#1!f,!L(&\$%,5!3(+#'1(\*'!\$D,\$!+(+(81!\$D#!\*775('#g!hK,P,&!GAHI-!G]UiQ!655! ('\$#&L(#/##1!,)&##3!\$D,\$!\$D#!%1#!\*7!+\*3#&'!8\*++%'(8,\$(\*'!\$#8D'\*5\*)E!+,P#1!\$D#! 3#8(1(\*'!\$\*!5(L#!,/,E!,'!#,1(#&!\*'#V!,1!O(,',!3#18&(=#3-!!

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f2!\$D('P!(\$!/\*%53!=#!D,&3#&!\$\*!'\*\$!D,L#!BD\*'#1!,'3!\%1\$!/&(\$#!,!5#\$\$#&!\*'8#! ,!+\*'\$DV!)\*(')!=,8P!#L#&E!7(L#!E#,&1!\*&!1\*Q!2!\$38(/)2-(D)-4(,)-4(\$)-4(P)2O(!)3\*!/,1!\*4(#)16 ,!!,,\$L#!!/1!%&1!(\*)-4(/)E**#**+!#4(g)-7(!)8-4(!)58(,)3162(8\*)4O(\*')+322(G)-4O(D)16(#)-4(!)]TJ ,#!!-118#,5!'%(\*\$D,\$ @#&\$\*L#8! hGAA^i! 3#18&(=#3! 8\* + +%'(8,\$(\*'! \$#8D'\*5\*)E!, 1! \$D#! f1\*8(,5!)5%#g! 7\*&!
\$&, '1',\$(\*',5! &#5,\$(\*'1D(B1Q! 2!, &)%#! \$D,\$! \$D#! %1#! \*7! 7, 1\$V! 8D#, B!, '3! D()DWT%,5(\$E!
\$&, '1',\$(\*',5!8\* + +%'(8,\$(\*'!,55\*/1!7\*&!\$D#!f3#,\$D!\*7!3(1\$, '8#g!h;,(&'8&\*11!GAAH-!GiV!,!
=&(3)(')!\*7!\$D#!), B!=#\$/##'!dD#&#X!, '3!d\$D#&#X!/D(8D!/\*%53!\*\$D#&/(1#!&#1%5\$!('!,!7##5(')!)

b%&\$D#&+\*&#V!1#L#&,5!('\$#&L(#/1!+#'\$(\*'#3!7\*\*3!,1!1\*+#\$D(')!\$D#E!,11\*8(,\$#3!/(\$D!

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f2!&# + # + =#&! / D# ' !2!8 \* ' 1(3#&#3!(\$!s&#\$%& ' tQ!2\$! / , 1!, !7# / !E#, &1!, ) \*!, '3! \$D#! ) \*L#& ' + # '\$! 8D, ' ) #3QQQ! D#! / , 1! \$D#! ('\$#55() # '\$! \$EB#! P('3! \*7! 5(P#! Y = , + ,!1\$E5#Q! 6 '3!D#! + ,3#!\$D(1!&#, 55E! '(8#!5, / V!\$\*!B%\$!#L#&E\$D(')!\*'! 8 \* + B%\$#&1V!=#8, %1#!\$D#E!1\$(55! / \*&P! / (\$D!B, B#&1Q!2! / ,1!1D\*8P#3!, '3!, !5\*\$! \*7! + E!7&(# '31! / #!\$D\*%)D\$-!d\*D! + E! ) \* 3V!7(', 55EV!\$D(')1!, &#!\$%& '(')!, '3! \$D#EX&#!)\*(')!1\* + # / D#&#XQ!!

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21, &) %#!\$D, \$!('\$#&L(# / ##1!%1#!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5(1 + !, 1!, ! + #\$D\*3!\*7!, 88#11(')!('7\*& +, \$(\*'! ,=\*%\$!\$D#!&#, 5(\$E!\*7!5(7#!('!"\*+, '(,!('!\*&3#&!\$\*!3#\$#&+('#!/D#\$D#&!\$D#E!7##5!&#, 3E!\$\*! &#\$%&'0! MD#'!, 1P#3! D\*/!\$D#E!&#+, ('!%B!\$\*!3,\$#!/(\$D!\$D#!1(\$%,\$(\*'!('!"\*+,'(,V! ('\$#&L(# / ##1!&#B\*&\$#3!\$D,\$!\$D#E!1B\*P#!/(\$D!7, +(5E!, '3!7&(#'31!, '3!%1#3!\*'5('#!7\*&%+1! , '3!1\*8(,5!+#3(,!1(\$#1!\$\*!3(18%11!/(\$D!('3(L(3%,51!1\$(5!5(L(')!\$D#&#0!;\*&(',!&#1B\*'3#3! \$D,\$!f/(\$D!1\*8(,5!+#3(,!\$D#1#!3,E1V!2!P'\*/!#L#&E\$D(')0!2!1##1,5!\$D#!8D,')#1!\*'!\$D#! '#/1!, '3!\*'!+E!5, B\$\*Bg0!655!('\$#&L(# / ##1!1\$(55!,88#11#3!"\*+,'(,'!'#/1!1(\$#1!7\*&! ('7\*&+,\$(\*'V!#L#'!\$D\*1#!/D\*!D,3!\$D#!/#,P#1\$!('\$#`\$(\*'1!\$\*!&#\$%&'!&#+,('#3!('\$#&#1\$#3! ('!\$D#!B\*5(\$(8,5!,'3!1\*8(,5!85(+,\$#0!K\*+#!('\$#&L(# / ##1!('3(8,\$#3!\$D,\$!8#&\$,('!'#/1!1(\$#1!\$#1 ,'3!('7\*&+,\$(\*''7&\*+!\$D#!"\*+,'(,'!C\*L#&'+#'\$!8,''\*\$!,5/,E1!=#!\$&%1\$#3V!1\*!\$D,\$!\$D#! D\*+#!L(1(\$!\$\*!"\*+,'(,!(1!'#8#11,&E!7\*&!\$D#!\$&%#!&#,5(\$(#1!\$\*!=#!1##'0!b\*&!1\*+#! ('\$#&L(# / ##1V!\$D(1!&#1%51!('!,!7##5('))!\*7!B\*1(\$(L#!8D,'))#!,1!<,\$,5(,!3#18&(=#3-!!

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f 9 E! 1\$&##\$! / \*%53! =#! 3(77#&# '\$! #, 8D! E#, &! 1\$, &\$(')!7&\* +!GAA`! / D#'! / #! # '\$#&#3!\$D#! ZNQ! 6\$!7(&1\$!(\$! /, 1!5(P#!8\*==5#!1\$\* '#V!\$D#'! / #!D, 3!, 8\$%, 5! B, L# + # '\$Q!6 '3!\$D# '!\$D#&#! / #&#!1\$&, E!3\*) 1V!, '3!\$D# '!\* '#!E#, &! / #!3(3 '\$Q! K\*V!\$D#!8D, ')#!2!7#5\$Q!2! 1##!\$D#!8D, ')#1!, '3!2X +!8\* '7(3# '\$!('!8\* +(')! =,8P!, '3!=#(')!B, &\$!\*7!\$D(1000! + \*1\$!\*7!\$D#!B#\*B5#!2!P'\* /!, &#!B5, ''(')!\*'! 8\* +(')!=,8P!,\$!1\* + #!B\*('\$!=#8,%1#!\$D#E!1##!\$D#!\$D(')1!(+B&\*L(')!, '3!

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b\*&! 1\* + #! ('\$#&L(# / ##1V! &# + ,('(')! 8\*''#8\$#3! \$\*! "\* + ,'(,V! \$D&\*%) D! L(1(\$(')! ,'3! 8\* + +%'(8,\$(')!/(\$D\$D\*1#!1\$(55!5(L(')!\$D#&#V!8, '!8&#,\$#!,!7##5(')!\$D,\$!'\*\$!#'\*%) D!8D,')#! D,1!\*88%&&#3!,'3!,!&#,3('#11!\$\*!&#\$%&'!(1!&#3%8#30!61!;,11,&('\*!hGAA^i!,&)%#1V! +()&,'\$1! / D\*!,&#! B&#B,&#3! D,L#! D,3!\$(+#!\$\*!#L,5%,\$#!\$D#!&#,5(\$(#1!\*7!&#\$%&'!,'3! 8\*'1(3#&!\$D#!8D,')#1!/D(8D!D,L#!\*88%&&#3!('!\$D#!8\*%'\$&E!\*7!\*&()('0!4D&\*%) D!\$D#!%1#! \*7!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5!B&,8\$(8#1V!('\$#&L(# / ##1!,11#11!\$D#!&#,5(\$E!\*7!5(7#!('!"\*+,'(,!('!\*&3#&! \$\*! #1\$,=5(1D! / D#\$D#&! &#\$%&'! (1! B\*11(=5#0! b\*&! 1\*+#! \$D(1! 8,'! #'D,'8#! &#\$%&'! B&#B,&#3'#11!,'3!7\*&!\*\$D#&1!(\$!8,'!#'D,'8#!,!7##5(')!\$D,\$!'\*!8D,')#!D,1!\*88%&&#30! 4D(1!('!\$%&'!('75%#'8#1!\$D#(&!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'!8\*&&#1B\*'3(')5E0!!

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 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{K}\#8^* : 35\mathsf{EV}! \; 2! \; \mathsf{D}, \mathsf{L}\#! \; 3(18\%11\#3! \; \mathsf{D}^* / ! \; \$\&, \; :1', \; \$(*', \; 5(1 + ! \; 8, \; ' ! = * \$\mathsf{D}! \; \# \; \mathsf{D}, \; :8\#!, \; :3! \; 3(+('(1\mathsf{D}! \\ 7\#\#5(') \; 1! * 7! \; \mathsf{D}^* + \#1(\mathsf{8P} \; \#11 \mathsf{V}!1(+ \%5\$, \; :\# * \%15\mathsf{E}!1\$\&\#') \; \$\mathsf{D}\#'(') !, \; :3! / \#, \; \mathsf{P}\#'(') !(' \$\#' \; \$(* \; :1! * 7! \\ \mathsf{B}\#\& + , \; :\# \; \$!\&\#\$\%\& \; :0! \; \mathsf{D}^*\&!1^* + \#!(' \$\#\&\mathsf{L}(\# / \#\#1\mathsf{V}!\mathsf{D}^* + \#1(\mathsf{8P} \; \#11!, \; :3! \; .!3\#1(\&\#!\$ * ! \&\#\% \; '(\$\#') \; (\$\#! / (\$\mathsf{D}! \\ 7, \; + (5\mathsf{E} \mathsf{V}!7\&(\# \; :31 \mathsf{V}!, \; :3!7, \; + (5(, \&!1() \; \mathsf{D}\$1\mathsf{V}!\$, 1\$\#1!, \; :3!8\%5\$\%\& \#!(1!, !1\$\& * \; ) ! 7, \; \$\$ * \&!(' ! \$\mathsf{D}\#(\&!3\#1(\&\#! \\ \$\%! \; (\$ \#1) \; :10 \; \#11!, \; :3!8\%5\$\%\& \&!(1!, !1! \&\& * \; ) ! 7, \; \$\$ * \&!(' ! \$\mathsf{D}\#(\&!3\#1(\&\#! \\ \$*! \&\#\$\%\& \; ! ! \$*! \; * \; + , \; '(, 0! \; 4\mathsf{D}(1! \; (1! \; " \; \mathsf{D}, \; * 3! = \mathsf{E}! \; \&\&, \; :1', \; \$(* \; : 5! \; \mathsf{B}\&, 8\$(\mathsf{B}\#1! \; \mathsf{D}, \$! \; .55* / ! ? * \&! \\ (' \$\#\& \mathsf{L}(\# / \#\#1! \$ * * + , (' ! 1! \&* ') ) 5\mathsf{E}!8 \; ' : \#8\$\#3! = \$\$!, \; 51* !) \; (' ! (' 1() \; \mathsf{D}\$! ( ! * ! / \; \mathsf{D}, \$! ) \\ (* ! \& \mathsf{L}(\# / \#\#1! \$ * * * + , (' ! 1! \&* ') ) 5\mathsf{E}!8 \; ' : \#8\$\#3! = \$\$!, \; 51* !) \; (' ! (' 1() \; \mathsf{D}\$! ( ! * ! / \mathsf{D}, \$! ) \\ (* ! + (11(') \; 0! \; * / \# L \# \& \mathsf{V}!7 * \&! \$ \mathsf{D}\#! + , ) * \$3! = \mathsf{E}! \; \$ (\# 1 \times ! ! ) ; (' ! ! 1! ) \\ * 7! \; \mathsf{D} \; * 11! / \# \mathsf{H} \; * 1! \; * \$! \; \mathsf{B} \; \mathsf{B} \; \mathsf{H} \; * 1!$ 

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6 '315, 1\$5EV!('!,) &## + # '\$! / \$D!\$D#!5\$#&, \$%&#!\*'!&#\$%&'!B&#B, &#3'#11V!2!7\*%'3!\$D, \$! / D(51\$! ('\$#&L(# / ##1! +, E! =#! \*B# '!\$\*!\$D#!(3#,!,'3! / (55('))!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*! "\*+,'(,V!3%#!\$\*!\$D#! 1\*8(,5!, '3!B\*5\$\$(8,5!85(+,\$#!('!\$D#!8\*%'\$&EV!\$D#!+,\\*8\$E!7##5!\$D#E!,&#!'\*\$!&#,3E!\$\*!3\*!1\*0! 2!D, L#!,&) %#3!\$D, \$!('\$#&L(# / ##1!%1#!\$&, '1',\$(\*',5(1+!,1!,!+#\$D\*3!\*7!,11#11('))!\$D#! &#,5\$(\$(#1!\*7!5(7#!('!"\*+,'(,!,'3!+\*=(5(1(')!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!\$D&\*%))D!8\*++%'(8,\$(\*'!,'3!\$D#! D\*+#!L(1(\$!('!\*&3#&!\$\*!#1\$,=5(1D! / D#\$D#&!\$D#E!7##5!&#,3E!\$\*!&#\$%&'0!b\*&!1\*+#V!\$D(1!8, '! #'D, '8#!,!7##5(')!\*7!&#,3('#11!,'3!('\$#'\$(\*'!\$\*!&#\$%&'V!,'3!7\*&!\*\$D#&1!(\$!8, '!#'8\*%&,)#! \$D#!7##5(')!\$D,\$!\$D#E!,&#!'\*\$!&#,3E!\$\*!3\*!1\*0!4D#1#!'\*\$(\*'1!\*7!%'B&#B,&#3'#11!,&#! #'D, '8#3!=E!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!('\$\*!\$D#!N>!,'3!\$D#!&#1%5\$(')!7##5(')!\$D,\$!('\$#&L(# / ##1! / \*%53! 1\$&%))5#!\$\*!&#W('\$#)&,\$#!\$\*!5(7#!('!"\*+,'(,0!2!D,L#!,&)%#3!\$D,\$!\$D(1!\*88%&1!\*'!=\*\$D!,! B&\*7#11(\*',5!,'3!!\$&#!\$\*!5(7#!('!"\*+,'1!\*7!&"B&;5!,'3!B#&1\*',5!5#L#5!\$D,\$!+,P#1! ('\$#&L(# / ##1!7##5!\$D#E! / \*%3!'\*\$!=#!,=5#!\$\*!&#8&#,\$#!\$D#!5(L#1!\$D#E!D,L#!=%(5!?\*&! SD#+1#5L#1!,=&\*,30!4D(1!('!\$%&'V! / #,P#'1!('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*'0!!!

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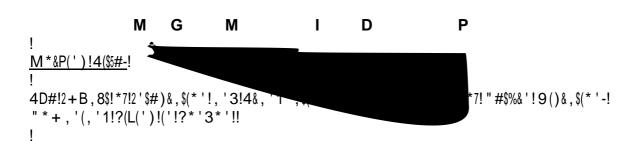
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- HQ! 6&#!\$&, '1', \$(\*', 5!B&, 8\$(8#1!, '3J\*&!5#L#51!\*7!('\$#)&, \$(\*'!B\*1(\$(L#5E!\*&!'#), \$(L#5E!

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## APPENDI 1: I D P

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",=(\*'#\$V!KQ!ZQ!hGAAIi!.\*/!2!?#,&'#3!\$\*!0#1()'!,'3!;\*'3%8\$!K#+(\1\$&%8\$%&#3! 2'\$#&L(#/1-!6'!Y')\*(')!,'3!;\*'\$('%\*%1!I\*%&'#EV! Gh]UiV!BBQ!GA]\UGA\_Q!

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## APPENDI 2: P I

UCL Department of Geography 26 Bedford Way, London WC1H 0AP Tel: +44 (0)20 7679 5526 Please feel free to contact me on:

P I

4D(1!1D##\$!B&\*L(3#1!E\*%! / (\$D!('7\*&+,\$(\* '!,=\*%\$!\$D#?an =## '!('L(\$#3!\$\*!\$, P#!B,&\$!('Q!

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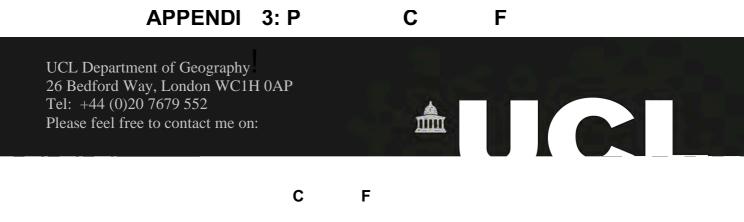
## APPENDI 2: P I

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- •! 2'7\*&+,\$(\*'!,=\*%\$!E\*%&!#RB#&(#'8#1V!\*B('(\*'1V!#\$80V!#RB&#11#3!('!\$D#!('\$#&L(#/! E\*%!B&\*L(3#!\*'!\$D#!L\*(8#!&#8\*&3(')0!.\*/#L#&V!\$D#!&#8\*&3(')!/(55!=#!3#5#\$#3V! ,'3!\$D#!('\$#&L(#/!\$&,'18&(B\$!/(55!=#!,'\*'E+(1#3!1\*!\$D,\$!E\*%&!',+#!/(55!'\*\$! ,BB#,&!('!E\*%&!('\$#&L(#/0!!!
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b%&\$D#&!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!\*'!D\*/!N;?!%1#1!B,&\$(8(B,'\$!('7\*&+,\$(\*'!8,'!=#!7\*%'3!('!\*%&! d)#'#&,5X!B&(L,8E!'\*\$(8#-!D\$\$B1-JJ///0%850,80%PJ5#),5\\1#&L(4(#)-461(,)12304.(')16(,)-48016(016(0



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Ρ **:** "#\$%&'(')!\$\*!"\*+,'(,:!.\*/!3\*#1!('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!,77#8\$! ('\$#'\$(\*'1!\*7!&#\$%&'!+()&,\$(\*':! **?** 4D(1!(1!, !1\$%3#'\$!B&\*\#8\$!\$D,\$!#RB5\*&#1!\$D#!&\*5#!, '3!(+B,8\$!\*7!!!!!!!!!!!! ('\$#)&,\$(\*'!,'3!\$&,'1',\$(\*',5(1+!\*'!('3(L(3%,51))('\$#'\$(\*'1!\$\*!&#\$%&'!\$\*!"\*+,'(,Q! D 1 **?** < \* V!B, &\$(8(B, \$(\* ' !(1!8\* + B5#\$#5E!L\*5% ' \$, &EQ! С Т **?** F#1V!E\*%!8, '!/(\$D3&, /!, \$!, 'E!\$(+#!/(\$D\*%\$!)(L(')!&#, 1\*'Q! I Т **?** F \* %! / \* %53!B, &\$(8(B, \$#!('!\$#5#BD\*'#J1PEB#!('\$#&L(# / 1!\$D, \$!2! / (55!&#8\*&30! ! **?** F#10!2!B5, '!\$\*!&#8\*&3!\$D#!('\$#&L(# / !, %3(\*V! =%\$! \$D(1! / (55! =#!7\*&! + E! \* / '!, ', 5E1(1!, '3! \$D#!, %3(\*! / (55! '\*\$! =#!('85%3#3!('!\$D#!3(11#&\$, \$(\*'! ,5\$D\*%) D!(\$!+, E!=#!T%\*\$#3!('!\$#R\$Q!F\*%&!(3#'\$(\$E!/(55!=#!, '\*'E+(1#3V!, '3!'\*!B#&1\*',5!('7\*&+,\$(\*'! /(55!=#!('85%3#3!('!\$D#!7(',5!B&\*\#8\$Q!!

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#### APPENDI 5: I E

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"-!, '3!3\*!E\*%!\$D('P!\*L#&!\$(+#!E\*%!D,L#!8\*+#!\$\*!\$D('P!\*7!\$D#!N>!,1!E\*%&!D\*+#:!

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9-!F#, DQ!2!\$D('P!/#!, 5&#, 3E!&#, 8D#3!\$D, \$!B\*('\$Q!O#8, %1#!2!\$D('P!/#!D, L#!+, 3#!, !5(7#V! /#!D, L#!+, 3#!, !)&\*%B!\*7!7&(#'31Q!M#!D, L#!D\*%1#V!)\*\*3!\\*=1Q!6!)&\*%B!\*7!/\*&P! 8\*55#,)%#1Q!M#!7##5!D\*+#c2(/)21#! 1Q!! 9-!2!1##!\$D#!3(77#&#'8#!E#, DQ!6'3!('!\$D#!/, E!B#\*B5#!3&(L#V!\*'!\$D#!&\*, 3V!\$D#E!\%1\$!D%&&E! ,!5\*\$!+\*&#!\$D, '!/#!'##3!\$\*!D%&&E!D#&#V!2!\$D('PQ!1\*!E#, DV!/#!/#'\$!\$\*!2\$,5E!5, 1\$!E#,&!, '3! &#8\*)'(1#3!,!5\*\$!\*7!\$D#!,\$\$(\$%3#1!('!\$D#!2\$,5(, '1V!2!7#5\$!\$D#E!/#&#!5(P#!"\*+,'(, '1!\$\*!=#! D\*'#1\$Q!6'3!(\$\1!'(8#v!\$D#E!,&#!?%55!\*7!#'#&)E!/D#'!\$D#E!,&#!\$,5P(')!5\*%35EV!, '3!E\*%!P'\*/! \$D#E!\$,5P!\*L#&!#,8D!\*\$D#&!, '3!,55!\$D(1Q!O%\$!2!\$D('P!('!\$D#!3,E!\$\*!3,EQ!4D,\$!/\*%53!=#! 1\$&#117%5!7\*&!+#!=#8,%1#!2\+!'\*\$!\$D,\$!\$EB#!\*7!B#&1\*'Q!2!/\*%53!/,(\$!7\*&!E\*%!\$\*!1\$\*B! 1B#,P(')!=#7\*&#!2!/\*%53Q!K\*V!2!\$D('P!\$D#!O&(\$(1D!8%5\$%&#!('!\$D,\$!1#'1#V!(\$!\%1\$!?(\$1!/(\$D!+#Q!!

"-!1\*V!,7\$#&!5(L(')!D#&#V!3\*!E\*%!7##5!E\*%!/\*%53!1\$&%))5#!\$\*!)\*!=,8P!,'3!7(\$!('\$\*!5(7#!('! "\*+,'(,:!!

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9-!2! / \*%53V!2! / \*%53!E#,DQ!6'3!B&\*7#11(\*',55E!2! / \*%53!1\$&%))5#!\$\*!)\*!=,8P!,1! / #550! 4D('P(')!,=\*%\$V!1\*!2!,+!,!B,#3(,\$&(8(,'!,'3!2!3(3!,=\*%\$!,!E#,&!,'3!,!D,57!('!B&,8\$(8#!('! " \* + , '(, !=#7\*&#! / #! + \*L#3V!B5%1!, = \*%\$!, !E#, &!, '3!, !=(\$! \*7! + , \$#& '(\$E!5#, L#V!B5%1!, !=(\$! \*7! / \*&P(')Q!O%\$! B&\*=,=5E!,=\*%\$!,!E#,&!,'3!,!D,57Q!6'3!\$D('P(')!,=\*%\$! / D,\$!,&#!\$D#! #RB#8\$, \$(\* '1! \*7! B, \$(# '\$10! 2! \$D('P! 2! / \*%53! 1\$&%)) 5#0! O#8, %1#! 2! D, L#V! + \*1\$! \*7! + E! B&\*7#11(\*',5!5(7#!D,1!=##'!('!Z')5,'3!\*&!2&#5,'3Q!K\*V!('!,!1E1\$#+!\$D,\$!\$D('P1!3(77#&#'\$5EV! , '3!B, \$(#'\$1!\$D, \$!, 8\$!3(77#&#'\$5EV!2!\$D('PQ!6'3!\$D#E!#RB#8\$V!('!"\*+, '(, !B#\*B5#!#RB#8\$!, ! 8D(53! / (\$D!, !7#L#&!\$\*!, 5 / , E1!) #\$!, '!, '\$(=(\*\$(8! / D(8D!2!P'# / !(1! / &\* '))] 6 '3!(\$! / \*%53!\$, P#! +#!, !5\*') !\$(+#!\$\*!#RB5, ('!\$\*!B#\*B5#!E\*%!3\*'\\$!'##3!\*'#Q!F\*%!P'\*/V!3, E!\$\*!3, E!B&, 8\$(8#! (1! 3(77#&# ' \$Q! 4D#&#! (1! , ! 5\*\$! \*7! B&(L , \$#! B& , 8\$(8#V! , ' 3! \$D#&#X1! , ! 5\*\$! \*7! B#\*B5#! '##3!\$\*! 8\* '\$&(=%\$#! #R\$&, ! \$\*! \$D#(&! B%=5(8! ('1%&, '8#Q! M#!, 55! B, E! D#, 5\$D! ('1%&, '8#! D#&#V! \$D#! ', \$(\* ', 5!D#, 5\$D!('1%&, '8#Q!6'3!/#!)#\$!7&##!D#, 5\$D!8, &#Q!MD(8D!(1!, L, (5, =5#!('!"\*+, '(, V! %B!\$\*!,!8#&\$,('!5#L#5!,'3!\$D#'!(7!E\*%!'##3!,'E\$D(')!,=\*L#!\$D,\$!E\*%!'##3!\$\*!1\$,&\$!B,E(')! 7\*&!(\$V!#L#'!('!,!1\$,\$#!D\*1B(\$,50!K\*V!2!1\$&%))5#!/(\$D!\$D,\$!,1!/#550!O#8,%1#!\$D#&#!/#&#! 1\*+#!B#\*B5#!\$D,\$!8\*%53'\\$!,77\*&3!(\$0!6'3!(\$!/,1!3(77(8%5\$!7\*&!+#!\$\*!,8P'\*/5#3)#!\$D,\$!2! 8, 'X\$!('L#1\$(), \$#!\*&!\$&#, \$!\$D#+!B&\*B#&5E!\%1\$!=#8, %1#!\$D#E!8\*%53'X\$!, 77\*&3!(\$Q!1\*V!2!\$D('P! E#, DV!(7!2!D, 3!\$\*!)\*!=, 8PV!2! / \*%53!1\$&%))5#Q!!

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#### APPENDI 5: I E

\$#8D ' \*5\* ) E! / \*%53!, 3L, '8#!1\*! +%8D!\$D,\$! / #!8, '!D, L#!\$D(1!('\$#&L(# / !\%1\$! ' \* / Q!F#, DV! =%\$!(\$!\$D('P!(\$!3\*#1!D#5BQ!2\$X1!\* '#!\*7!\$D#!=# '#7(\$1V!, '3!E\*%!3\* 'X\$!D, L#!\$\*!, 88#11!(\$V!E\*%! 8, '!, 88#11!(\$! / (\$D!1%8D!, !1(+B5#!1+, &\$!BD\* '#!\$D,\$!+\*1\$!B#\*B5#!D, L#Q!ZL# '!33reWnBT / CS0 c 4-4(!62( /

# APPENDI 6: R D

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## R D

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HUJA^JGA!	K%B#&L(1*&!+##\$(')!	2'(\$(,5!3(11#&\$,\$(*'!(3#,!1\$(55! B*11(=5#!\%1\$!+*L#!,55!('\$#&L(#/1! *'5('#!
GAJAUJGA!	; * '\$,8\$(')!('\$#&L(# / ##1! , '3!,&&, ')(')!('\$#&L(# / 1!	[#*B5#!1##+!('(\$(,55E!1\$(55! ('\$#\$#3!3#1B(\$#!8(&8%+1\$,'8#1!
G]JAUJGA!	O&,7\$(')!B,&\$(8(B,'\$! ('7*&+,\$(*'!1D##\$!,'3! 8*'1#'\$!7*&+!	Z+,(5#3!\$*!6''#!7*&!7##3=,8P! GUJAUJGA!

# APPENDI 6: R D

HAJA`JGA! 2'\$#&L(# / !f ^! " !U! !

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