The Constitution Unit

BRIEFING

STANDARDS IN PUBLIC LIFE: WHAT ARE THEY, AND WHY DO THEY MATTER?

March 2023 Lisa James, Meg Russell and Alan Renwick

Standards in public life are essential to the health of the democratic system, and to public confidence in it. They protect decision-making, underpin political stability, and help to maintain public trust.

Standards in public life are expressed through a series of codified values, laws, rules and conventions, which express shared expectations about the boundaries of appropriate political behaviour. They regulate the roles of political actors, limit the influence of outside interests, and more broadly help to define a healthy political culture.

underpin it. If standards in public life are not respected, the result will be a more brittle political culture, and increasing pressure to move toward a more legalised constitution.

High ethical standards are fundamental to a healthy democracy, and their importance is widely recognised across the political spectrum. Prime Minister Rishi Sunak has promised to <u>integrity</u>, professionalism and accountability

their decision-making, and help to

they no longer have the confidence of parliament. The monarch, likewise, by convention agrees to cede much of their formal power to ministers, and to exercise other powers only on the recommendation of the Prime Minister. There is no single list of the constitutional conventions that operate in the UK, but many of the most important are laid out in the Cabinet Manual. They

This series of briefings is produced by the Constitution Unit, a research centre based in the UCL Department of Political Science. We conduct timely, rigorous, independent research into constitutional change and the reform of political institutions, and work closely with other expert research organisations such as those named above. The briefings in this series form part of an ongoing <u>Constitutional Principles and the Health of Democracy</u>

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