

Ministers also have rights balancing executive prerogative and executive scrutiny

Rt Hon Sir Peter Riddell (UCB) v. Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (2005) 150 ULR 100

1. I am aware of your concerns about the extent to which Ministers have used their prerogative powers extensively over the last ten years. In particular, you have asked me to consider whether Ministers have been too ready to rely on prerogative powers in the 1990s and early 2000s.

Æ μ ũ Á, on the other hand, ØE o] u v š v ØE P μ o š] • I] v P š} • μ • š] v Z I• v o v • } v š Z Ÿ government Boris Johnson and his defenders liked to invoke his mandate(ØE } u š Z u ØE i ñ í õ P v ØE o o Ÿ } v] % ØE •] v Ÿ o š ØE u • š} ØE μ • Ÿ } v P those government Ÿ } v • X K v š Z , } Š Á Z ØE ØE] v P } (% Ø } o] Ÿ o P o v u] ØE] Ÿ • μ • u] v] • š ØE • } (v Á] } o Ÿ } v } (• Ÿ song] • Z % ØE] Ÿ v] Á % Øv Ÿ } v • v v } ØE u •] v • } u • Á • v š Z ØE μ o } (o Á X

3. / v š Z] • o illš μ ØE μ b w š Z •] P v]. v } (ØE v š development] • • • Z } Á AE % Ÿ and exáñzne ØE Á Z š v . This is only partly u © ØE } Ørlaforsmal } • v • u μ Z (μ • Ÿ } w } (} w) ØE v Ÿ } v • X These ØE • • v Ÿ o o Ç u © ØE • } (% Ø } o] Ÿ o } μ v š] v (} ØE o o P o ØE] P Z š U U } (š Z) ØE Z U Z š Á } dont share some ministerial aims š Z š i μ Re góðe too far.

d Z ØE] • v } ØE o Á] v š Z š i μ] l o ØE Á] Á š Z i μ P u v š • µ (v } ØE ØZ • š Z š v • Z } Á v] v Á • š µ] • } (š Z] • • µ X d Z] •] • • v •] Ÿ Á ØE Á Z tone u © ØE } š Z u } v P % Ø } o] Ÿ . However, doi µ P • Z Á } v ØE v • š Z š • } u u %] Ø Z] v P, þo Øies • Á Ç } (% µ ØE • µ] v P • • v Ÿ o o Ç Ç % µ } µ] Ÿ] v Ø } Á i Z š Á they dislike with what is against. They also not going to] • µ • • ØE µ Ÿ v Ç } (š Z 8] v e ness of government

u ••] À v] u %o } ØE š v š •μ i X š/] Á] Øš• () Áμ• ØE] M
on š Z %o } o] Ÿ o v } v • Ÿ š μ Ÿ } v o u ofZ v]• u • ()
everything %o š μ ØE Z \$ ØE u • š v ØE •] v %o μ o] o]
4. t Z À U } () μ ØE • U v Z ØE u v Ç Ÿ u • before.
nothing nevÿv } u %o o] v š • } μ š v } À ØE ØE] v P A
μ • μ ØE %o] v P] andit%o Á ØE •] • } (%This Øa\$av P X
v š ØE o š Z th u ÿ Ÿ μ í ØE Ç and{ } \$%o ØE Ç •] Ÿ } v Ksø the
} ØE ØE μ %a\$the ØE o o Ç] v P ØE Ç } (ØE () ØE u ØE • • μ Z
the late 1th and early 1⁹ v š μ ØE] Øst the Z] P Z o Ç %o] } i M

] v š K 8

} v š œ • š š Z] • Á] š Z š Z d } œ ç à] Á š Z š š Z
œ œ] } v v š Z š W œ o] u v š œ] • š • š } œ
government and not merely • œ µ Ÿ Boris Johnson is
µ v ´ µ • Ÿ } v o ç] v š and not µ% œ œ Z % • : }] š
š œ] - Ÿ } v

await the long promised respoñses Z ' } À Æ v u v š š } š Z
} u u] © } v ^ š v Æ •] v W μ o] >] (Æ %o } Æ š
and of the parallel PACA report of u Æ î } ū Z } À Æ] v P
š Z • š v Æ • o w š Z %o Æ } o v %o } Á Æ • } (Æ P
Some ministers Z À o • }] • %o o Ç Á } Æ Æ Ç] v P « š μ
breaking] v š Æ v Ÿ } and Æ] Ÿ] • legal system
Moreover, } u] v] Z • %o Æ ū ū sed μ • Ÿ } v • v } š } v o Ç
} μ š } u %o o] v š • %o Æ } μ Æ • whitehall, μ š
highlighted long Æ μ v v] v P š v • } v • U v Á } Æ • U] v u]
• Æ À] Æ o Ÿ } v • X

10. t v v } š pretend that ØZ v š • Áu ~~one~~ { + X
dZ (š šZ š šZ D] v } p š ØE] v š y ØE Z V
‰ š ØE } v P and µ • c µ š parliament ØE Ç • Øypässä
v v } š ØE µ • Z } + X TZ Ç ØE %‰ ØE š } (ØE }
‰ } o] Ÿiked to š Z %‰ } o] Ÿ o µ %‰ Z Ä] šZ • ØE } ÄE šš µ
v } š • } o o Ç µ • Ç] šX dZ] • Z • v ØE] v () ØE }
‰ ØE Ÿ • v v (ØE P uU v š %‰ u] b o Ç •] v š Z P ØE }
• }] o u- ÄjZ] Zsažded a more instantv } L v o • •
} v •] ØE U () ØE u } (• ØE µ Ÿ v Ç %‰ { %š Z o] • ØE ØE Ÿ ÄA o
P] v • š • š o] • Z %‰ ØE Ÿ • v %‰ } o] Ÿ] v •] •
ØE %‰ ØE • v š Ÿ Ä u } ØE] • o >] v ÄP] šš } l Øhat Steve
v] o •] o © • ØE]] v \$Zw] ØE j i ØE] } } l]
ast threatens to the norms of u µ š µ o š } bv ØY ŠY µ Ÿ } vv o

(}) Æ Æ v

]• Ÿ v Ÿ } v • v } L v At one point the same X] š]• o œ
š l] v P œ] •] v œ š]• œ] v œ(A } A œ• • µ v š
> Ç] v P š } š Z , } µ • Has similarly been seen as wrong.
µ š • š Z µ œ œ v } Š u B r j @ lege \$ v < µ] œ Ç • Z } A • U we a
< µ] l o Ç] v š } P œ Ç œ • } (Á Z š Z œ u l] v P
u]• o] v P] v () œ u Ÿ } v Á •] v š u Ÿ } v % œ Ÿ } œ v } š X
} µ š š Z % œ TM @)lp • "— u u] © p(on)1owes .2 (t)2h(

P }À œ v u v š }v š œ š•U •µ Z • šZ s/W o v (Covid,) œ + ŸÀ oÇ µÇ]v P peerages and then not playing part in the

that is wrong. The examples} (•] u] o œ o Ç %œ œ (- œ œ former ministers
-] v P œ P œ • µ And I ~~had~~ to say that in my
œ u • } u u]••] } v œ P š Z œ • } (œ µ v- œ u Ç •
u] v]•š œ •] v } š œ œ] • š Z] œ %œ Á œ µ v
š } %œ %œ } v š • } u } v • • • • perhaps ~~the~~ v š o
(œ š Z Á œ • š %œ µ Pož ~~the~~ w v µ u œ } (

o } • • Z Á •

15. TZ]• %œ œ } ••] • ~~the~~ œ v e l š o Ç] • of] v (Á } µ œ

that does not fit the government. / š]• u Ÿ o o Ç u l š Z u • u • Ø È] v š š } the government.

16. E } v š Z o •• U š Z Ø È •• • Z } Å Ø e v Ÿ Ç o Ø • ()

both a more independent system of appointment and more independent appointees. / v %o v v]• v Þ t e r z n Ø slipping it depends on the eye of the beholder. In the eyes of some on the right,] v %o v v means being part } (š Z u š Ø } %o) the liberal elite, the blob, the establishmentwhatever other

o] Z Ç } l p] o] %o } ••] o š } Ø Z %o %o Ø } Ø] u š not] v P] v Å } o Å] v •] P v]. y a n d p o e i o g Ÿ o Ÿ Å] separate from a departmentš • Z Ø o • D } } Ø Z • } L Ø P µ] v U %o v v]• .

š } } v • Ÿ š µ Ÿ } v o Á š Z } P • • Z } µ o • µ i š š }
thanmany

} Ç Á] šZ šZ •‰] . ØE] () (. PšZ Ÿ Ÿ PØE } ØEOEE µ %
] P µ • ŸneU v} š o • š } (. v] v Pherøe ØE ØØ % Ÿ } v.
] + ØE sv š Á v šZ] v %‰ v v µ ØØ ØØ any}
ØE P µ o š } ØE Ÿ } ¶ PØZ] v P Enemies of the People
Á • µ v } u () ØE š o the} ¶ R Ø } Ør i µ]] ØE Ç •] AE Ç
u • %‰ Ÿ o } µ š Á Z šZ ØE] šZ ØE - % Øt } o] Ÿ] v •
o } v u µ Z } (š-ZÁ } ¶ o]] v %‰ ØE o Ÿ u •] v P o
šZ] • ØE With greater powers

μοῦ u š u] v] • š ΟΕ] o responsibility and Z } πνεύμα πο] š
theme of the evening• o š μ ΟΕ X

23. d Z u}• š] u %o } ΟΕ š v š γγέ μ v •• αΕ] o Ç Z v P •
] v • Ÿ š μ Ÿ } v • v } • ÁZ] Z / Z À u] v o Ç]• μ •
Z À] } μ ΟΕ o X / Ÿ Ÿ μ] •• š Z } v μ š } (u] v] • š ΟΕ • š Z
u © ΟΕ P }] v P I š } š Z š Z u • } (o πλαστικ > θ3.5 ΨΑ > ΟΕ 4